

CONTENTS.

PAPERS.

No.	MONTH.		PAGE.
CCXIV.	(January.)	The Strongest of the Bronzes: a newly discovered Alloy of Maximum Strength. Read January 5, 1881.—ROBERT H. THURSTON.....	1
CCXV.	(do.)	Renewal of the Foundation and Transfer of a Light House in Pascagoula Harbor. Read December 1, 1880.—J. W. PUTNAM.....	14
.....	(do.)	Discussion on Paper CCX. Web Strains in Simple Trusses. Presented February 2, 1881.—SQUIRE WHIPPLE.....	20
CCXVI.	(February.)	The Sewerage of Memphis. Read November 3, 1880.—F. S. ODELL.....	23
.....	(do.)	Discussion on the Sewerage of Memphis: By EDWARD S. PHILBRICK..... By J. JAMES R. CROES..... By GEORGE W. DRESSER..... By ROBERT CARTWRIGHT..... By SAMUEL L. SMEDLEY..... By WILLIAM E. WORTHEN..... By ASHBEL WELCH..... By JOHN BOGART..... By GEORGE E. WARING, JR.....	32, 42 34, 41, 42, 44 36, 44, 45 37, 42, 44 39, 44 40 43 43 45
CCXVII.	(March.)	On the Ventilation of Halls of Audience. Presented January 26, 1881.—ROBERT BRIGGS.....	53
CCXVIII.	(April.)	On the Construction of the Second Avenue Line of the Metropolitan Elevated Railway of New York. Read April 20, 1881.—G. THOMAS HALL.....	107
CCXIX.	(do.)	Exponent of the Principle of Moments. Read March 2, 1881.—W. S. AUCHINCLOSS.....	135

II

No.	MONTH.		PAGE.
CCKX.	May.	Wind Pressure upon Bridges.	
		Read December 15, 1880.—C. SHALER SMITH.....	139
.....	(do.)	Discussion on Wind Pressure upon Bridges:	
		By CHARLES DOUGLAS FOX.....	150
		By ROBERT E. JOHNSTON.....	151
		By G. BOUSCAREN.....	154
		By WILLARD S. POPE.....	158
		By JOSEPH M. WILSON.....	160
		By A. GOTTLIEB.....	161
		By D. J. WHITTEMORE.....	162
		By A. S. C. WURTELE.....	164
		By CHARLES A. SMITH.....	164
		By ROBERT FLETCHER.....	165
		By O. CHANUTE.....	169
CCKXI.	(do.)	An Examination into the Method of Determining Wind Pressures.	
		Read April 6, 1881.—F. COLLINGWOOD.....	172
.....	(do.)	Discussion on an Examination into the Method of Determining Wind Pressures:	
		By WILLIAM E. WORTHEN.....	185
CCKXII.	(June.)	Annual Address.	
		Read at the Thirteenth Annual Convention, June 15, 1881.—JAMES B. FRANCIS.....	187
CCKXIII.	(July)	The Re-enforcement of the Anchorage and Renewal of the Suspended Structure of the Niagara Railroad Suspension Bridge.	
		Presented June 15, 1881.—L. L. BUCK.....	195
CCKXIV.	(do.)	The Flow of the Sudbury River, Massachusetts, for the years 1875 to 1879.	
		Presented November 3, 1879.—ALPHONSE FETLEY.....	225
.....	(do.)	Discussion on Rainfall and the Flow of Streams:	
		By J. JAMES R. CROES.....	235, 236, 238, 241, 243, 247, 250
		By ASHBEL WELCH.....	236, 237, 241, 243, 244, 247
		By F. COLLINGWOOD.....	237, 241
		By JOSEPH P. DAVIS.....	237, 239
		By CLEMENS HERSCHEL.....	238
		By MARSHALL M. TIDD.....	239
		By WILLIAM R. HUTTON.....	241, 249
		By GEORGE W. DRESSER.....	243
		By SAMUEL L. SMEDLEY.....	243, 244
		By JULIUS E. HILGARD.....	244, 246
		By THOMAS C. CLARKE.....	244
		By OCTAVE CHANUTE.....	245, 247
		By CHARLES E. EMERY.....	245
		By ALFRED G. COMPTON.....	249
CCKXV.	(August.)	Comparative Economy of Steel Rails with Light and Heavy Heads.	
		Read June 15, 1881.—ASHBEL WELCH.....	251
CCKXVI.	(do.)	Quicksand in Excavation.	
		Read May 18, 1881.—CHARLES L. McALPINE.....	275
.....	(do.)	Discussion on Quicksand in Excavation:	
		By WILLIAM R. HUTTON.....	286

III

No.	MONTH.	PAGE.
COXXVII.	(September.) Repairs of Masonry.	
	Read June 15, 1881.—OCTAVE CHANUTE.....	291
COXXVIII.	(do.) Strength and Ductility of the Copper-Tin-Zinc Alloys.	
	Presented June 17, 1881.—ROBERT H. THURSTON.....	309
COXXIX.	(October.) Shaft Sinking under Difficulties at Dorchester Bay Tunnel, Boston, Mass.	
	Read September 21, 1881.—D. MC. N. STAUFFER.....	343
COXXX.	(November.) Sewerage Systems.	
	Read June 15, 1881.—RUDOLPH HERING.....	361
.....	(do.) Discussion on Sewerage Systems:	
	By CHARLES E. FOWLER	384
COXXXI.	(December.) On Uniform Standard Time, for Railways, Telegraphs, and Civil Purposes generally.	
	Presented June 15, 1881.—SANDFORD FLEMING.....	387

ILLUSTRATIONS.

PLATE.	MONTH.		PAPER.	PAGE.
.....	(January.)	Cuts Illustrating the Strongest of the Bronzes...	CCXIV.	2, 3
.....	(do.)	Map of Copper-Tin-Zinc Alloys.....	CCXIV.	6
		do. do. do.	CCXIV.	7
I.	(do.)	Autographic Strain Diagram of Bronzes.....	CCXIV.	12
II.	(do.)	Map of Pascagoula Harbor Entrance.....	CCXV.	16
III.	(do.)	Details of Lighthouse Foundation.....	CCXV.	18
IV.	(February.)	Field's Automatic Flush Tank.....	CCXVI.	30
V.	(March.)	Fan for Ventilation.....	CCXVII.	97
VI.	(do.)	do. do.	CCXVII.	98
VII.	(do.)	Ventilating Tower.....	CCXVII.	100
VIII.	(April.)	Map of New York City showing lines of Elevated Railroads.....	CCXVIII.	107
IX.	(do.)	Standard Street Pier Metropolitan Elevated R.R.	CCXVIII.	110
X.	(do.)	Standard Sidewalk Pier do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	111
XI.	(do.)	Foundation for Column do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	112
XII.	(do.)	do. do. do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	114
XIII.	(do.)	do. do. do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	116
XIV.	(do.)	do. do. do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	118
XV.	(do.)	Bases of Columns do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	120
XVI.	(do.)	Fenders for Columns do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	122
XVII.	(do.)	Movable Derrick do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	123
XVIII.	(do.)	Traveler and Structure do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	124
XIX.	(do.)	Sections of Track do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	128
XX.	(do.)	Crossing do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	130
XXI.	(do.)	Base and Pier do. do. do.	CCXVIII.	133
XXII.	(do.)	Profile of Second Avenue Line do. do.	CCXVIII.	134
XXIII.	(do.)	Averaging Machine; Exponent of the Principle of Moments.....	CCXIX.	138
.....	(May.)	Sketches Illustrating Wind Pressure upon Bridges.....	CCXX.	146
.....	(do.)	Illustration showing General Movements of a Tornado.....	CCXX.	154
.....	(do.)	Cut Illustrating Pressure on Car.....	CCXX.	155
.....	(do.)	Skeleton Piers.....	CCXX.	157
.....	(do.)	Sketch of Bridge Chords.....	CCXX.	163

V

PLATE.	MONTH.		PAPER.	PAGE.
XXIV.	(July.)	Illustrating Niagara Suspension Bridge.....	CCXXIII.	208
XXV.	(do.)	do. do. do.	CCXXIII.	216
XXVI.	(do.)	do. do. do.	CCXXIII.	218
XXVII.	(do.)	do. do. do.	CCXXIII.	220
XXVIII.	(do.)	do. do. do.	CCXXIII.	222
XXIX.	(do.)	do. do. do.	CCXXIII.	224
XXX.	(do.)	Flow of Sudbury River, 1875.....	CCXXIV.	228
XXXI.	(do.)	do. do. 1876.....	CCXXIV.	228
XXXII.	(do.)	do. do. 1877.....	CCXXIV.	228
XXXIII.	(do.)	do. do. 1878.....	CCXXIV.	228
XXXIV.	(do.)	do. do. 1879.....	CCXXIV.	228
XXXV.	(do.)	Position of Points of Observation, Sudbury River	CCXXIV.	230
XXXVI.	(do.)	Self Registering Apparatus, do.	CCXXIV.	232
XXXVII.	(do.)	Diagram from Self Registering Apparatus, Sud- bury River.....	CCXXIV.	234
XXXVIII.	(do.)	Flow from Horn Pond.....	CCXXIV.	240
XXXIX.	(August.)	Profile of Savings by Increasing Depth of Head of Rail.....	CCXXV.	266
XL.	(do.)	Profile of Savings by Increasing Depth of Head of Rail.....	CCXXV.	268
XLI.	(do.)	Profile of Savings by Increasing Depth of Head of Rail.....	CCXXV.	270
XLII.	(do.)	Profile of Savings by Increasing Depth of Head of Rail.....	CCXXV.	272
XLIII.	(do.)	Profile of Savings by Increasing Depth of Head of Rail.....	CCXXV.	274
.....	(do.)	Cut showing Excavation in Quicksand.....	CCXXVI.	282
.....	September.)	Portage Bridge.....	CCXXVII.	293
.....	(do.)	Warsaw Culvert.....	CCXXVII.	295
.....	(do.)	Clifton Culvert.....	CCXXVII.	297
.....	(do.)	Bergen Tunnel.....	CCXXVII.	298
.....	(do.)	Broken and Repaired Culverts.....	CCXXVII.	300, 1
.....	(do.)	do. do.	CCXXVII.	302, 3
.....	(do.)	West Paterson Bridge.....	CCXXVII.	304
.....	(do.)	Blauveltville Arch.....	CCXXVII.	306
.....	(do.)	Figure illustrating Copper-Tin-Zinc Alloys.....	CCXXVIII.	313
.....	(do.)	do. do. do.	CCXXVIII.	317
XLIV.	(October.)	Profile of Dorchester Bay Tunnel.....	CCXXIX.	352
XLV.	(do.)	Bulkhead and Apparatus; Shaft of Dorchester Bay Tunnel.....	CCXXIX.	356
XLVI.	(do.)	Cylinder and Shaft; Dorchester Bay Tunnel.....	CCXXIX.	360
XLVII.	(December.)	Plate illustrating Uniform Standard Time.....	CCXXXI.	394